Family-Centered Practices for Family Healing to Wellness Courts

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OJJDP's Three Priorities

- ✓ Treat Children As Children
- ✓ Serve Children at Home, With Their Families, in Their Communities
- ✓ Open Up Opportunities for System-Involved Youth

OJJDP's Mission

OJJDP provides national leadership, coordination, and resources to prevent and respond to youth delinquency and victimization. The Office helps states, localities, and Tribes develop effective and equitable juvenile justice systems that create safer communities and empower youth to lead productive lives.

To find out more about OJJDP, visit: www.ojp.ojjdp.gov

National Center on Substance Abuse and Child Welfare

NATIONAL CENTER ON SUBTANCE ABUSE AND CHILD WELFARE

- In-Depth Technical Assistance
- Regional Partnership Grants

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Funded by the Children's Bureau (CB), Administration for Children and Families (ACF) and the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)

Children and Family Futures strives to prevent child abuse and neglect while improving safety, permanency, well-being and recovery outcomes with equity for all children, parents and families affected by trauma, substance use and mental health disorders.





CENTER FOR CHILDREN AND FAMILY FUTURES Strengthening Partnerships, Improving Family Outcomes

NATIONAL FAMILY TREATMENT COURT TRAINING & TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (FTC TTA)

Funded by Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention

NATIONAL SOBRIETY TREATMENT & RECOVERY TEAMS TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

Funded by Individual States and/or Local Jurisdictions

CHILDREN & FAMILY FUTURES TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE & EVALUATION PROJECTS

- Casey Family Programs
- Sacramento County Early Intervention Family Treatment Court
- Sacramento County Dependency Family Treatment Court

- Recovery Opportunities Open for Men (ROOM) for Dads
- Strong Families, Strong Children
- Children and Families
 Commission of Orange
 County

Joint Family Wellness Court

About Us

In response to the opioid epidemic in Del Norte County, the Del Norte Superior Court and the Yurok Tribal Court, through a joint powers agreement, have created the Joint Family Wellness Court (JFWC) as alternative to the juvenile dependency system. The JFWC is presided over by two judges—a tribal court judge and a state court judge—and operates under California state law. Federal law. and Yurok tribal law. The JWFC embraces components of tribal healing to wellness and collaborative court approaches, and is informed by Yurok traditions, culture, and Puhlik-la Justice. What we believe is that through introspection, reflection, and connection, we heal ourselves and each other. Wellness is achieved through a holistic approach, to do what is right with the knowledge that together we will become stronger and more resilient to support the next generation today.

Sobering Facts: Substance Abuse Affects All of Us

The substance abuse crisis is hitting our communities hard. While the overall opioid overdose rate in Del Norte County is on the decline, there are high rates of other drug and alcohol abuse in our county. Families are struggling, children are being removed, and increasingly families are torn apart by the cycle of substance abuse. We understand feelings of Restlessness, Irritability and Discontent.

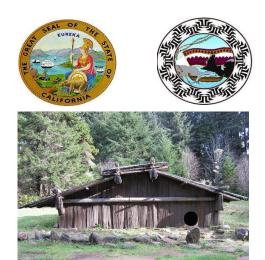
We understand that families heal within communities, so our program aims to heal the whole family by actively engaging communities, drawing upon an extended family support team, preserving dignity and promoting respect, employing a therapeutic model, and focusing on returning to harmony.

Contact Us

JFWC Court Coordinator (707)482-1350 x. 1329 (707)458-5049 Cell

Tribal Child Welfare/ Behavioral Health 707.445.2422 Ext 1429

DN Health Human Services (707)464-3191



Joint Family Wellness Court A Collaboration between the Del Norte Superior Court and Yurok Tribal Court

WE'RE CHANGING A SYSTEM IN ORDER TO:

ADDRESS ROOT CAUSES OF ADDICTION & CHILD NEGLECT AND ABUSE

> WORK AND LEARN TOGETHER

LEVERAGE ALL POSSIBLE RESOURCES

BE ACCOUNTABLE FOR BETTER RESULTS FOR OUR FAMILIES



Court's Vision

One strong, healthy community where children are safe and families thrive because parents are provided a path to recover, heal, and grow.

Court's Mission

To operate a joint jurisdictional family dependency drug court that empowers families to make healthy decisions and breaks the cycle of addiction and child abuse & neglect through:

- A coordinated team approach;
- Comprehensive, culturally competent services;
- Frequent monitoring; and
- Building a support system for family recovery and child well-being.

Court's Inherent Powers

The Court uses its inherent powers derived from authority delegated by the Yurok Tribal Council and Article IV of the California Constitution to provide an independent, culturally sensitive judicial forum, with fair processes for all people who appear before the Court.

Who's Eligible?

Yurok families that have Family Dependency cases in the Del Norte Superior Court.

Court's Four Phases

- 1. Trust: Orientation, Assessments, Stabilization
- 2. Belonging: Healthy Connections, Education, Service Planning
- *3. Settling Up*: Taking Responsibility, Giving Back, and Feedback
- 4. *Generativity*: Maintenance and Transition to Lifelong Healing

Court Incorporates Components of:

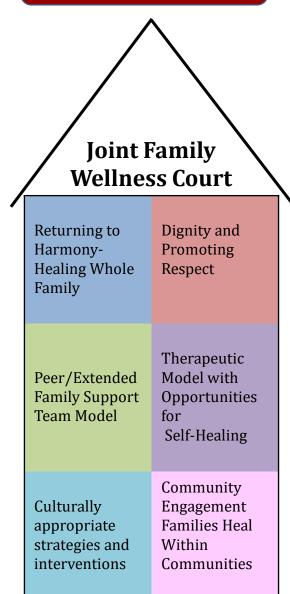
<u>https://www.ca2c.org/defining-drug-courts-ten-key-</u> components/

National Drug Court Professionals <u>https://www.ndci.org/publications/more-publications/ten-keycomponents/</u>

Expectations for Families

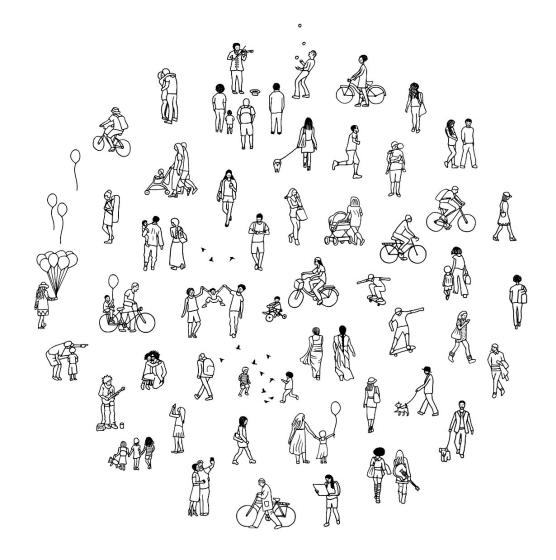
- Make a family wellness plan
- Follow through with your wellness plan
- Attend meetings with your family wellness team
- Attend court hearings
- Complete frequent drug screenings
- Participate in substance use treatment
- Make a Life Change Plan
- Give back to the community
- Commencement (Graduation)

Our Justice Approach Built on Six Principles



Learning Objectives

- 1. Highlight how FHWC pre-court staffing and court hearings shape reunification and successful case closure.
- 2. Discuss practices that improve cross-systems communication, reduce stigma, promote parent engagement, and ensure the needs of children are met.
- 3. Examine how to implement effective engagement strategies for families affected by Substance Use Disorders (SUDs) by shifting from "problem reporting" to "problem solving" in pre-court staffing.



Who Do We Mean When We Say "Family"?

- Multiple generations and households
- Immediate or nuclear family members (e.g., children and other parent)
- Extended family members (e.g., aunts, uncles, cousins, stepparents, grandparents)
- Individuals who play a significant role but are not related by blood or marriage
- Resource families and other supports

Every Person Defines "Family" Differently

Paradígm Shífts	Adult Recovery	Î\î Î	Family Recovery
Defining parent progress and success:	From compliance and attendance to	→	desired behavioral changes
Changing the language use:	From visitation to From relapse to From clean time to	→	parenting time lapse sustained recovery
Responding to relapse or lapse:	From automatic change in permanency plan or return to FHWC phase one to	→	comprehensive assessment of situation and therapeutic adjustments
Broadening scope of goals:	From a primary focus on rapid or early reunification to	→	successful reunification with lasting permanency
Reframing decision making:	From a primary focus on risk factors (what could happen) to	→	established safety supports and protective factors
Engaging participants:	From service referrals as a sanction to	→	service referrals as an incentive and acknowledgment of a parent's progress
Redefining the client:	From individual parent participant to	→	the whole family

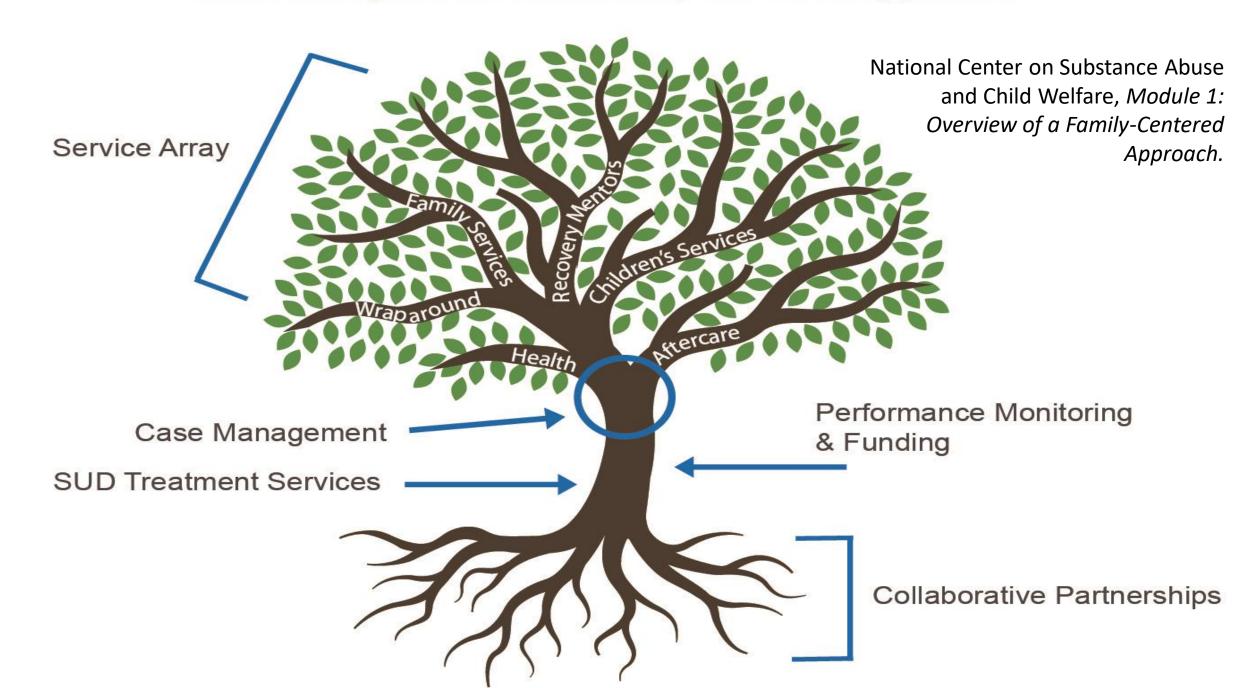
Principles of Person-Centered Treatment

- Respectful
- Responsive to individual needs, preferences, and values
- Services are gender- and culturally responsive
- Treatment requires an array of professionals and an environment of mutual respect
- Treatment supports creation of healthy individuals and family systems

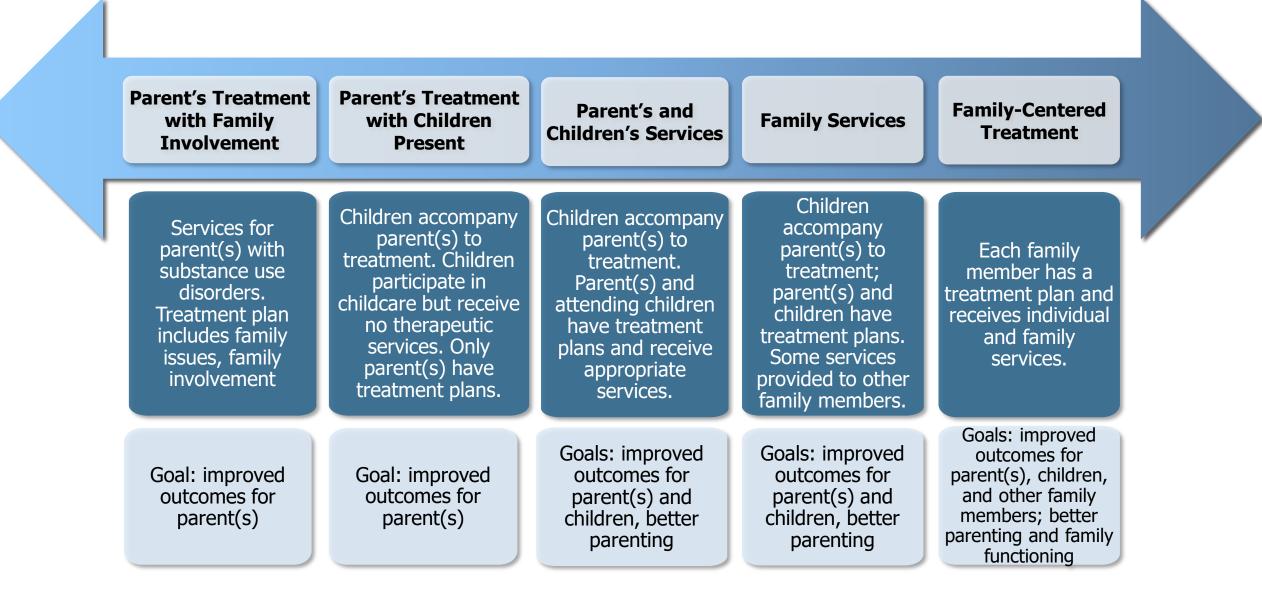
Principles of Family-Centered Treatment

- The participant defines "family" and treatment identifies and responds to the effect of substance use disorders on every family member
- **Families are dynamic**, and thus treatment must be dynamic
- Conflict within families is resolvable, and treatment builds on family strengths to improve management, well-being, and functioning
- Treatment is comprehensive and inclusive of substance use disorder, clinical support services, and community supports for participants and their families
- Cross-system coordination is necessary to meet complex needs

Essential Ingredients of a Family-Centered Approach



Continuum of Family-Based Treatment Services

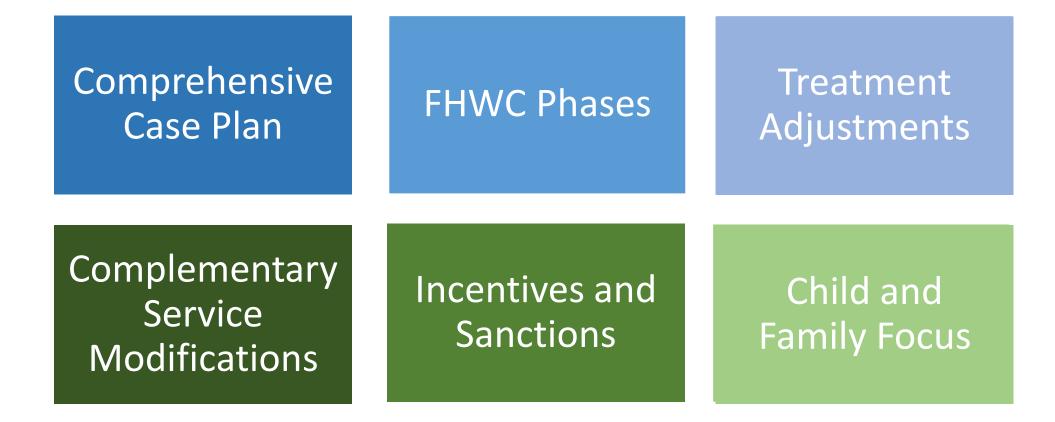


Therapeutic Responses to Behaviors and Family Centered Phases

Therapeutic Responses to Behavior

The family treatment court (FTC) operational team applies therapeutic responses (e.g., child safety interventions, treatment adjustments, complementary service modifications, incentives, sanctions) to improve parent, child, and family functioning; ensure children's safety, permanency, and well-being; support participant behavior change; and promote participant accountability. The FTC recognizes the biopsychosocial and behavioral complexities of supporting participants through behavior change to achieve sustainable recovery, stable reunification, and resolution of the child welfare case. When responding to participant behavior, the FTC team considers the cause of the behavior as well as the effect of the therapeutic **response** on the participant, the participant's children and family, and the participant's engagement in treatment and supportive services.

Key Strategies to Respond to Participant Behavior



Focus on Desired Behavior Changes

- Root discussions/decisions in the reality of what early recovery looks like
- Rely heavily on the parent's treatment provider for perspective and recommendations
- Identify and respond to the "why" behind the behavior that requires a response through treatment adjustments or complementary service modifications
- Use responses to increase engagement for the parent and account for the needs of the children and family
- Discuss parent progress, behavioral changes, and skills development that demonstrate improvements in parenting capacity and family functioning



FTC Phases: Behavior-Based, Family-Centered, Recovery-Focused

abstinence

graduation

compliance

safety

SUCCESS

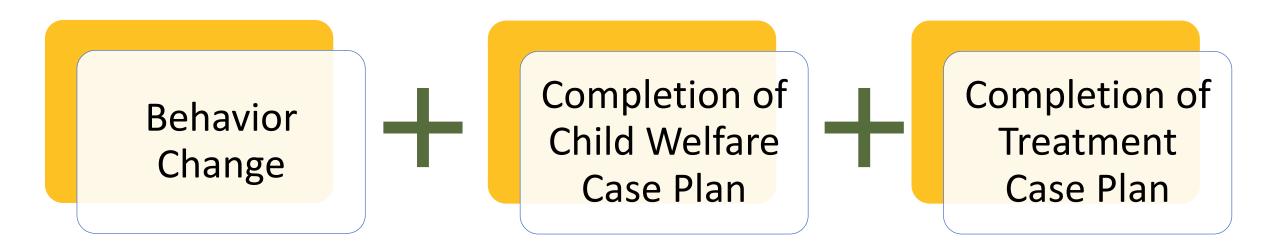
case closure

lasting permanency

reunification

recovery

The FTC Phases Support...



- Advancement is based on achievement of realistic, clearly defined behavioral objectives or milestones associated with sustained recovery, stable reunification, and safety, well-being, and permanency for children.
- The policy and procedure manual and the participant handbook (*See Standard 1*) clearly indicate the criteria for advancement through the phases that each participant must complete for successful discharge from the FTC. The FTC does not demote participants to earlier phases.

Rethinking Readiness How Will We Know?

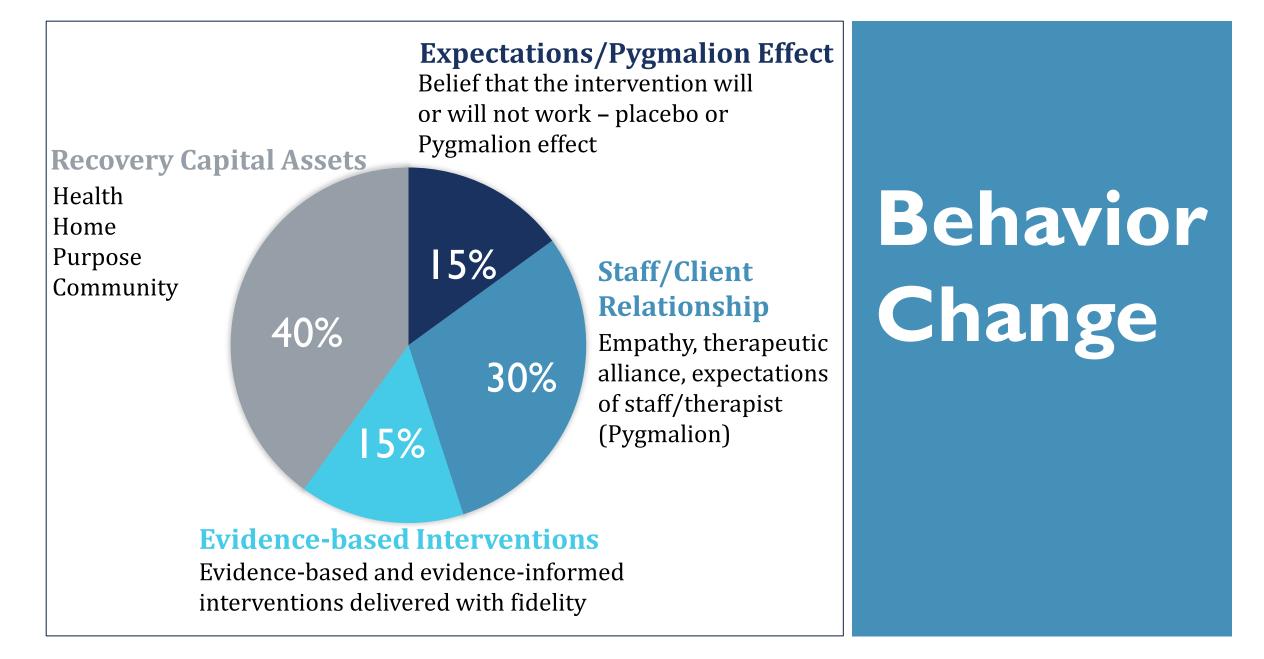
Image: Compliance vs.Perfect vs.Attendance vs.Relapse vs.AdherenceSAFEBEHAVIORSLapse



When behavior does not support long-term recovery and successful closure of the child welfare case... Ask WHY.

Is there inequitable access to services and supports? Do other barriers exist?

Treatment adjustments and complementary service adjustments are often the two most effective ways the team can respond.



(Albarracín, et al., 2005; Lambert & Barley, 2001; Rosenthal & Jacobson, 1968; Witkiewitz, et al.; 2022)

Treatment Adjustments

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- Adjustments are based on the clinical needs of the participant's substance use, mental, physical, social, or emotional health
- Made when a participant does not meet treatment expectations or child welfare case plan goals
- Made by the clinical treatment professionals, in consultation with other team members
- Adjustments to treatment are not used as a punishment

Complementary Service Modifications

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- Seeks to overcome structural barriers (e.g., transportation, housing, and income) and individual barriers (e.g., learning or health disabilities) when deciding how to most effectively respond to participant behaviors
- Is the family experiences disparate or inequitable access to services and supports?
- What changes to a participant's case plan related to these barriers are needed to support engagement and success?

Joint Family Wellness Court Phases

1	Trust	Orientation, Assessments, Stabilization		
2	Belonging	Healthy Connections, Education, Service planning		
3	Settling Up	Taking Responsibility, Giving Back, and Feedback		
4	Generativity	Maintenance and Transition to Lifelong Healing		

Family Centered Staffing and Court Hearings

Enhanced Staffing

Start each case review what is happening with the children

Focus discussions on by discussing desired behavior changes of participants versus only program or treatment attendance



Address the needs and progress of children, parents, and the whole family

Use court reports or staffing templates that incorporate parent and child information. Don't spend time covering information that everyone already knows

Discuss progress of all cases, not just those in noncompliance, and celebrate successes



meaningful

partner

input where

all voices are

heard



Be inclusive Come of more prepared and make a partners and plan to use service providers time and provide efficiently a venue for

Staffing time should be spent problem-solving, not problem-reporting

Joint Family Wellness Court Team Members Include:

- Participant/Family
- Two Judges
- Court Coordinator
- County File Clerk
- Tribal Wellness Workers
- Social Workers
- Public Health Nurse

- Treatment providers
- Family mentors
- Attorneys
- JFWC alumni
- Tribal elder mentors
- Court Appointed Special Advocate



Start with the Children

Placement Status

Number of Days In Out-of-home Care

Parenting Time

Services Needed/receiving

Behaviors

Activities

Safety Concerns

Identify and Meet the Needs of Parents, Children, Family Members, and Family as a Whole

- Encourage parents to attend children's doctor, school and therapy appointments
- Discuss parenting time directly
- Identify ways to strengthen a family's protective factors
- Identify services and supports to meet the family's basic needs



Multidisciplinary Staffing Report

Progress report:

- Disseminate to all team members prior to the meeting
- Include objective information critical to recovery and reunification, behaviors warranting a response, and recommended responses to behavior
- Provide information regarding the participant's adherence to treatment, court expectations, and progress toward meeting goals
- Provide information regarding the children, current placement, status of assessments and services

Family Treatment Court Today's FTC Hear Staffing Report (Sample) Date:						
Family Information:						
Participant Name:	Participant Age and DOB:	Participant Gender:				
ACEs Score:	NCFAS Score:	Child(ren) photo(s):				
Child(ren) Name(s): 1. 2.	Child(ren) Age and DOB: 1. 2.	Child(ren) Placement Status and Days in Care: 1. 2.				
FTC Information:						
Child Welfare Worker:	Parent's Attorney:	Children's Attorney:				
SUD Treatment Provider:	CASA:	Probation Officer:				
FTC Entry Date: FTC Phase:	Case Number(s): 1. 2.	Primary Substance(s) of Use: Alcohol D Marijuana Methamphetamine				
Phase Entry Date:	3.	Cocaine Heroin Barbiturates/Sedatives Benzos/Tranquilizers Other:				
Progress towards Long-Te	rm Family Recovery:	Li other.				
Health:						
Home:						
Purpose:						
Community:						
Requirements to advance Complete Parenting As: meeting attendance B Additional Comments:	essment 🗖 Regular attendance i	in treatment DCurrent on self-help				
Child Welfare Updates:						
Case Plan Updates:						
Family/Parenting Time Up	dates:					
Children's Services Update	25:					
Provider Name:						
Children's Mental Health Diagnosis:						
Treatment Report:						
Parenting Program Updat	25:					
Substance Use Treatment	Updates:					
Treatment Program Name	: 6	Entry Date:				

ASAM Placemen	nt Recomme	ndation:					
Modalities:	Addalities: Detox Outpatient Intensive Outpatient Sober Living Residential						
	⊠ Women			n-Assisted Treatment			
Outpatient Trea				lours Per Week:			
Schedule:							
Treatment Repo	ort:	•					
Treatment Sup	port Plan:						
Mutual Aid Gro		1 2 3		r week D per month			
Celebrating Rec	overy, etc.)	Full attendance		ance 🔲 No attendance			
Contacts with R	ecovery	🖾 1 🗖 2 🗖 3	🗖 4 🗖 5 🖾 pe	er week D per month			
Support Special	ist:	All contact	Some contact	No contact			
Other Requirem	nents:						
Recovery Supp	ort Specialist	Report:					
Mental Health		pdates:					
Mental Health	Diagnosis:						
Treatment Repo	ort:						
Medication – A	ssisted Treat	ment Report:					
Clinic Name:			Entry Date:				
Detox DM		Estimated complete	tion date:	Milligrams per day:			
MAT Treatment							
Therapeutic Re	sponses to B	ehavior Summary					
Date:	R	esponse:	Days/Hours:	Comments:			
FTC Attendance	20						
Legend:		GREEN=Attended		BLUE(X)=Excused			
Part Court Date	S:	10/18, 11/1, 11/15,	12/13				
UA Updates:							
Testing Site: Schedule: 1 🛛 2 🗆 3 🗆 4 🗆 5 per week							
Notes:							
				used BLACK (?)=PENDING			
NS= No Show, OPI=Opiates, COC=Cocaine, BZO=Benzodiazepine, AMP= Methamphetamine,							
ALC=Alcohol, THC+ = Marijuana (New Usage), THC - =Marijuana (No New Usage)							
UA Tests: 10/16(THC), 10/28(COC,THC-), 11/5(THC-), 11/7, 11/11(X), 11/14(NS), 11/18(NS),							
11/21(NS), 11/25(NS), 11/27(THC), 12/5(THC-), 12/17, 12/24, 12/31, 1/1, 1/4, 1/7, 1/9,							
	1/14, 1/16, 1/21, 1/23, 1/28, 1/30, 2/4, 2/6, 2/11, 2/13, 2/18, 2/20, 2/25, 2/27, 3/4,						
	3/6, 3/11, 3/1	13, 3/18, 3/20					





FOCUS ON ALL CASES, NOT JUST THOSE IN NON-COMPLIANCE





Supporting Meaningful Change

Compliance



- Asking for number of support meetings attended
- Seeing treatment as a checkbox to complete vs. a predictor of reunification
- Seeing use as failure and supporting this narrative
- Tying parenting time expansion and supervision level to drug testing results



Engagement

- Discussing engagement and skills
- Keeping treatment in context of Family Recovery and Four Major Dimensions of Recovery
- Engage in conversation about recovery support/meetings
- Remembering what early recovery looks like
- Discuss shift towards healthy relationships
- Considering lapse vs. relapse; Examining and discussing behavior before and after use
- Celebrating small wins
- Aftercare planning

Supporting Meaningful Change

Compliance



- Attendance/completion of parenting class
- Visitation that expands based on time or days of sobriety
- Lack of parenting responsibility until reunification
- Reunification close to or post case closure
- Children kept out of recovery process
- Parents and foster/kinship caregivers separated

Engagement

- Evidence-based parenting curriculum for population
- Encouraging parents to attend doctor, school, and therapy appointments; demonstrating understanding of children's needs
- Ample parenting time to practice new skills; expanded based on safety
- Discussion and insight of how SUD has affected children; Repairing relationship
- Support and practice use of safety plans
- Use caregivers as source of support and mentorship
- Brainstorming about "logistical barriers"

Be Inclusive of Partner Voice

- Provide opportunities during staffing for meaningful partner input
- Establish procedures so partners know how, what and when to share information



Who Needs to Know What and When?

The Indian Country Collaborative Values Inventory (CVI)

The Team:

- TLPI consultants Priscilla Day, Lemyra DeBruyn and (then consultant, now Senior Technical Assistance Specialist) Ethleen Ironcloud-Twodogs
- TLPI Tribal Research Specialist Jeremy Braithwaite
- TLPI Tribal Legal and Child Welfare Specialist Suzanne Garcia

The purpose of the CVI

Assess and understand differences in values



Mitigate differences through dialogue and cross training



Develop common principles and goals

Q&A | Discussion

Resources

JOIN US!

Family Healing to Wellness Court Community of Practice

What: The National Family Treatment Court Training and Technical Assistance Program in partnership with the Tribal Law and Policy Institute invites you and your team to participate in a Family Healing to Wellness Court Community of Practice. This will be an opportunity for Family Healing to Wellness Court teams to network, share lessons and innovative strategies with peers, and create new knowledge for the field. Each meeting will feature a topic area that the group decides on during the previous meeting.

When: Every third Friday of each month from 10-11 AM PST; 1-2 PM EST

Where: Register Here



<u>Questions?</u> Contact Will Blakeley at <u>wblakeley@cffutures.org</u> or Ashay Shah at <u>Ashah@cffutures.org</u>

Visit our website for more information about the FTC TTA Program









Learn | Share | Do

- Animated Videos
- Team Discussion Tool
- Take Action Tool
- Resources



Practice Academy 2021 EXAMPLE ACADEMY 2021 Practice Academy 2021 Applying a Family-Centered, Problem-Solving Approach to Family Treatment Court Staffing and Court Hearings

Family Treatment Court

Center for Children and Family Future

www.cffutures.org/ftc-practice-academy/

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2023 Family Treatment Court Practice Academy BLUEPRINTS TO THE FUTURE

Building Strong Futures:

Scale, Capacity, and Meeting the Need with FTCs

Live Conversation: July 25, 2023 Idea Exchange: August 22, 2023

Building Secure Futures:

Bonding and Attachment Support for Parents and Their Infants Affected by Substance Use

Live Conversation: October 26, 2023 Idea Exchange: November 16, 2023





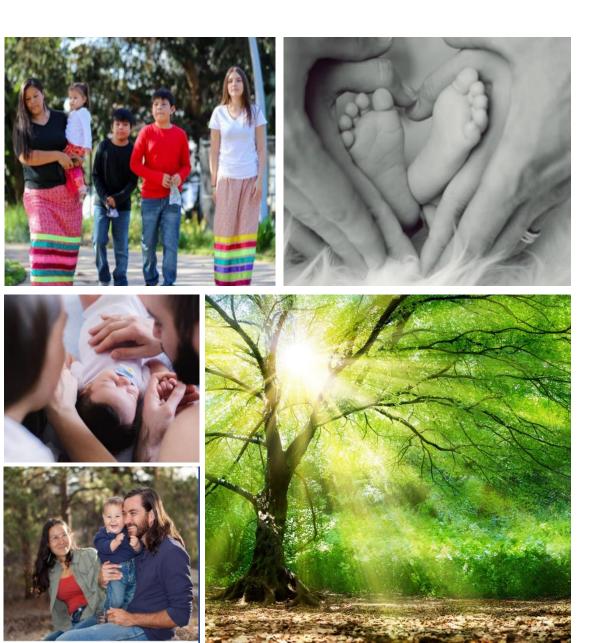
Course Map:

See Watch short video

Join *Live Conversation* and *Idea Exchange*

Access *Exploration* Tool





Tribal Family Wellness Plan Learning Modules

- The <u>Quality Improvement Center for Collaborative</u> <u>Community Court Team's</u> Tribal Family Wellness Plan Learning Modules, prepared in collaboration with the <u>Tribal Law and Policy Institute (TLPI)</u>, are designed to guide tribally driven collaboratives seeking to:
- Reduce the impact of substance abuse on pregnant and parenting families
- Improve systems and services to reduce prenatal substance exposure
- Prevent the separation of families
- Support infant and family wellness

Available @ https://www.cffutures.org/home-page/qicccct-tribal-posc-modules/

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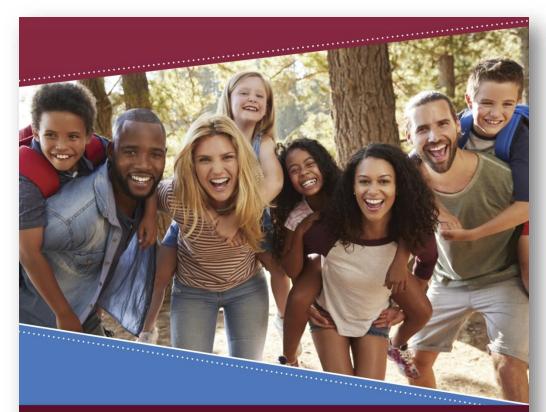
Assess and understand differences in values



Mitigate differences through dialogue and cross training



Develop common principles and goals



Family Treatment Court Best Practice Standards



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To obtain a copy or for more information:



FTC Briefs



Family Treatment Court Peer Learning Court Program



CENTER FOR CHILDREN AND FAMILY FUTURES Strengthening Partnerships, Improving Family Outcomes





- Virtual and in-person observation of FTC staffing and court sessions
- Discipline-specific discussions
- Technical assistance support
- Access to operational documents (e.g., policy and procedure manual, parent handbook, reporting templates, MOU, etc.)
- And much more

To learn more scan the QR code or visit our webpage



To participate in a peer-to-peer connection, contact us!



CENTER FOR CHILDREN AND FAMILY FUTURES

Strengthening Partnerships, Improving Family Outcomes

Join our CCFF listserv

https://www.cffutures.org/membershipjoin/newsletter/

Join our FTC TTA Program listserv

http://eepurl.com/dD8tvT

Visit our Website

http://www.cffutures.org

CONTACT US:

Center for Children and Family Futures FTC TTA Program www.cffutures.org FTC@cffutures.org





Evaluation

Please take a moment to complete the **B2: Family-Centered Practices for Family Healing to Wellness Courts** session evaluation. Your feedback is greatly appreciated.

If you need a paper copy, please ask for one from a Tribal Law and Policy Institute staff member.

